class such as algebra II, geometry, or data analysis and statistics.

- (iii) Three years of science, including one year each of at least two of the following courses: biology, chemistry, and physics.
  - (iv) Three years of social studies.
- (v) One year of a language other than English;
- (4) A secondary school program identified by a State-level partnership that is recognized by the State Scholars Initiative of the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE), Boulder, Colorado;
- (5) Any secondary school program for a student who completes at least two courses from an International Baccalaureate Diploma Program sponsored by the International Baccalaureate Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, and receives a score of a "4" or higher on the examinations for at least two of those courses: or
- (6) Any secondary school program for a student who completes at least two Advanced Placement courses and receives a score of "3" or higher on the College Board's Advanced Placement Program Exams for at least two of those courses.

Secondary school means a school that provides secondary education as determined under State law.

Target area means a discrete local or regional geographical area designated by the applicant as the area to be served by an Upward Bound project.

Target school means a school designated by the applicant as a focus of project services.

Veteran means a person who—

- (1) Served on active duty as a member of the Armed Forces of the United States for a period of more than 180 days and was discharged or released under conditions other than dishonorable;
- (2) Served on active duty as a member of the Armed Forces of the United States and was discharged or released because of a service connected disability;
- (3) Was a member of a reserve component of the Armed Forces of the United States and was called to active duty for a period of more than 30 days; or
- (4) Was a member of a reserve component of the Armed Forces of the United

States who served on active duty in support of a contingency operation (as that term is defined in section 101(a)(13) of title 10, United States Code) on or after September 11, 2001.

Veteran who has a high risk for academic failure means a veteran who—

- (1) Has been out of high school or dropped out of a program of postsecondary education for five or more years:
- (2) Has scored on standardized tests below the level that demonstrates a likelihood of success in a program of postsecondary education; or
- (3) Meets the definition of an individual with a disability as defined in §645.6(b).

(Authority: 20 U.S.C.  $1001\ et\ seq.$ , 1070a-11, 1070a-13, 1088, 1141, 1141a, and 3283(a)).

[60 FR 4748, Jan. 24, 1995, as amended at 75 FR 65784, Oct. 26, 2010; 79 FR 76103, Dec. 19, 2014]

## Subpart B—What Kinds of Projects and Services Does the Secretary Assist Under This Program?

## §645.10 What kinds of projects are supported under the Upward Bound Program?

The Secretary provides grants to the following three types of Upward Bound projects:

- (a) Regular Upward Bound projects designed to prepare high school students for programs of postsecondary education.
- (b) Upward Bound Math and Science Centers designed to prepare high school students for postsecondary education programs that lead to careers in the fields of math and science.
- (c) Veterans Upward Bound projects designed to assist veterans to prepare for a program of postsecondary education.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1070a-11 and 1070a-13)

## §645.11 What services do all Upward Bound projects provide?

- (a) Any project assisted under this part must provide—
- (1) Academic tutoring to enable students to complete secondary or post-secondary courses, which may include instruction in reading, writing, study